

KEY

Unit 1a: Present Tenses (Simple, Continuous, Perfect, and Perfect Continuous)

1. has travelled
2. have never tried
3. have been waiting
4. is currently studying
5. have made
6. are always interrupting
7. hasn't bought
8. have been living
9. is constantly complaining
10. have you worked / have you been working

Unit 1b: Past Simple vs Present Perfect

1. lived
2. hasn't finished
3. met
4. has just left
5. Have you ever tried
6. arrived
7. has visited
8. haven't seen
9. saw
10. Have you finished

Unit 2a: Narrative Past Tenses (Past Simple, Past Continuous, Past Perfect, Past Perfect Continuous)

1. woke up, was raining
2. had already left
3. was walking, saw
4. had been talking, arrived

5. had already finished
6. had been playing, decided
7. had been watching, went
8. hadn't been sleeping
9. were making, were waiting
10. locked, realized

Unit 2b: The Passive Voice

1. A new species of bird was discovered in the Amazon rainforest.
2. My bike has been stolen!
3. A new shopping mall will be built next year.
4. The new software was being tested when it crashed.
5. The project had already been finished by the time I started.
6. English is spoken in many countries around the world.
7. The old museum is going to be renovated next summer.
8. The windows are being cleaned right now.
9. The missing documents have been found.
10. These shoes are made in Italy.

Unit 3a: Future Forms (Present Continuous, Going to, Will)

1. am visiting
2. is going to rain
3. will probably go
4. are having
5. am not working
6. are going to drop
7. are moving
8. will send
9. are coming
10. am going to study

Unit 3b: Future Continuous and Future Perfect

1. will be flying
2. will have saved
3. will be watching
4. will have completed
5. will be meeting
6. will have already finished
7. will still be working
8. will have bought
9. will have opened
10. will be lying

Vocabulary

Exercise 1 Key:

1. **vertrouwen** (trust) – It's important to build **trust** in any relationship, as it strengthens the bond between people.
2. **smeltkroes** (melting pot) – The city is known for being a **melting pot**, where many different cultures live together.
3. **gezond verstand** (common sense) – In difficult situations, using your **common sense** can help you make better decisions.
4. **ambitie** (ambition) – His **ambition** has driven him to work harder than anyone else in the company.
5. **vertrouwd** (familiar) – I feel **familiar** with the new software after using it for a few months.
6. **gezinsverantwoordelijkheid** (family responsibility) – Balancing work and **family responsibility** can be challenging for many parents.
7. **verandering** (change) – The company has gone through a major **change** in management this year.
8. **plezier** (delight) – They find **delight** in playing board games together during the weekends.
9. **energie** (energy) – Despite being exhausted, she always seems to have endless **energy** to keep going.

10. **afstand** (distance) – The hikers had to walk a long **distance** to reach the summit of the mountain.

Exercise 2 Key:

(Sample sentences using the given words)

1. **Sanctuary** – The wildlife park acts as a **sanctuary** for endangered species, providing them with a safe environment.
2. **Supportive** – My colleagues are very **supportive** and always help me when I have a problem.
3. **Rebellious** – As a teenager, she went through a **rebellious** phase, often disagreeing with her parents.
4. **Devastation** – The hurricane caused widespread **devastation**, leaving many homes destroyed.
5. **Faint** – After standing in the heat for too long, he began to feel dizzy and almost **fainted**.
6. **Reliable** – She is a very **reliable** employee; you can always count on her to get the job done.
7. **Freelance** – He works as a **freelance** photographer, offering his services to various magazines and companies.
8. **Influential** – The professor was an **influential** figure in shaping the way modern literature is taught.
9. **Stunning** – The view from the top of the mountain was absolutely **stunning**, with clear skies and a beautiful landscape.
10. **Burdensome** – Taking care of all these extra tasks has become quite **burdensome**, and I need help.

Exercise 3 Key:

(Definitions of the words according to the wordlist)

1. **Freelance** – Someone who works for various organizations without being a permanent employee.
2. **Devastation** – A lot of destruction and damage over a wide area.
3. **Sanctuary** – A place where people or animals are cared for and protected from danger.
4. **Ideology** – A set of opinions and beliefs that influence how people live and organize their lives.
5. **Budget** – The amount of money available to spend on a particular activity.

6. **Common sense** – The ability to make sensible decisions based on practical experience.
7. **Burden** – Something difficult or unpleasant that you are responsible for.
8. **Varied** – Consisting of many different types or kinds of things.
9. **Gutsy** – Showing courage and determination.
10. **Refuge** – A place that provides safety and protection from danger.